

Water, Sanitation & Hygiene Conference 2016

## **Chander Badloe - UNICEF** Monitoring WASH in Health Care

**Facilities for SDGs** 



WASH<sup>II</sup>HEALTH CARE FACILITIES

World Health Organization

unicef

WASH Training Program – 19 May, 2016



Pathways to universal and sustained water, sanitation and hygiene



### WASH in HCFs in the SDGs

#### Sustainable Development Goals GOOD HEALTH And Well-Being 5 2 ZERO HUNGER QUALITY Education GENDER EQUALITY NO Poverty 3 4 TRANSFORMING OUR WORLD: THE 2030 AGENDA FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT 8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH **9** INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION AFFORDABLE AND REDUCED INEQUALITIES SUSTAINABLE CITIES **CLEAN ENERGY** AND COMMUNITIES **16** PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG RESPONSIBLE Consumption 13 CLIMATE ACTION 14 LIFE BELOW WATER 15 LIFE ON LAND PARTNERSHIPS For the goals INSTITUTIONS AND PRODUCTION

### WASH in HCFs in the SDGs

6.1 By 2030, achieve universal and equitable access to safe and affordable drinking water for all

6.2 By 2030, achieve access to adequate and equitable sanitation and hygiene for all and end open defecation, paying special attention to the needs of women and girls and those in vulnerable situations "Universal"/"for all" includes institutions

• WASH in HCFs is crucial for infection prevention & limiting spread of disease, particularly for vulnerable populations<sup>1</sup>

• Due to higher risk of disease transmission, WinHCFs may have even greater potential to control larger disease epidemics compared to HH settings<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1 -</sup> Allegranzi et al., 2011; 2- Cairneross et al., 1996

### SDG Monitoring of WinHCFs

#### How will we measure global progress toward SDGs for WinHCF?

- Harmonized indicators needed
- Global task teams working to agree on SDG indicators for WinS/HCFs

#### **Progress:**

• Draft core indicators & recommended questions are being discussed (*Based on global norms*)

**Next steps:** Expert meeting 22-23 June 2016 for final agreement on indicators and questions *(feedback welcome);* Publication expected in July

#### Proposed SDG indicators for WinHCFs

"Basic" Water - Improved water source which is on site and available

"Basic" Sanitation - Improved facilities which are usable, separated for patients and staff, sex-separated with MHM facilities, & meet needs of those with limited mobility

**"Basic" Hand Hygiene -** Hand hygiene facilities with **water and soap (or alcohol rub)** available at **points of care** and within 5m of **latrines** 

"Basic" Cleaning - All toilets, floors and surfaces are cleaned, at least once a day, with water and detergent

**"Basic" Waste Disposal - Bins are in place** for segregating waste close to the generation point and waste is **treated and disposed of safely** 

#### Proposed JMP ladders for WinHCFs

D	Water	Sanitation	Hand hygiene	Cleaning	Waste disposal
Developed	<b>Basic service</b> Improved water source which is on site and available	<b>Basic service</b> Improved facilities which are usable, separated for patients and staff, sex-separated with MHM facilities, and meet needs of those with limited mobility	<b>Basic service</b> Hand hygiene facilities with water and soap (or alcohol rub) available at points of care and within 5m of latrines	Basic service All toilets, floors and surfaces are cleaned, at least once a day, with water and detergent	<b>Basic service</b> Bins are in place for segregating waste close to the generation point and waste is transported, stored, treated and disposed of safely
ng	Other improved Piped water, borehole / tubewell, protected well/ spring or rainwater	Other improved Flush/pour flush to piped sewer or septic tank, pit latrine with slab, VIP latrine, composting toilet	Other improved Hand hygiene stations at some, but not all points of care and latrines	Other Improved Cleaning is carried out with water and detergent but less than once a day	Other Improved Waste is segregated but not disposed of safely or bins are in place but not used effectively.
Developing	<b>Unimproved/None</b> Unprotected dug well or spring, cart with small tank / drum, tanker truck, surface water; or no water	<b>Unimproved/None</b> Pit latrines without a slab or platform, hanging latrines and bucket latrines, or there are no toilets or latrines	<b>Unimproved/None</b> Hand hygiene stations without soap or water or there are no hand hygiene facilities	<b>Unimproved/None</b> No regular cleaning is carried out at the facility or regular cleaning but with no detergent	<b>Unimproved/None</b> Waste is not separated or safely treated and disposed

#### Potential data sources

#### Data sources for SDGs should build on *existing* systems

- WHO Service Availability and Readiness Assessment (SARA)
- World Bank Service Delivery Indicators SDI,
- USAID/DHS SPA,
- <u>HMIS</u>, other national assessments

Harmonisation needed for SDG monitoring; regional & global estimates – possible for national systems?

#### **DISCUSSION - Question:**

# Are these indicators relevant to national contexts in the your country / region?

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